#### Night Vision & Eye Rods & Cones



Bowmaker J.K. and Dartnall H.J.A. (1980). "Visual pigments of rods and cones in a human retina". M.R.C. Vision Unit, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton, BN1 9QG, Sussex. J. Physiol. 298: 501–511, 1980 Copyright 2016 by Walter Sobkiw

- Rods
  - Let us see monochrome images
  - Very sensitive to brightness
  - Saturate in bright light need time to recover (~ 15 min)
  - Let us see at night
- Cones
  - Let us see in color
  - Less sensitive than rods
- Red light does not stimulate Rods
  - Red maintains night vision & allows some cone vision

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Read Read Read Read

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### Contrast

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- So much for BLUE

#### Contrast & Transparent Windows

#### • Rods

- Let us see mon ochrome images
- Very sensitive to brightness
- Are your overloaded yet
  Saturate in bright light need time to recover (~ 15 min)
- Let us see at night
- Cones
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• So much for BLUE

#### Field Of View & Eye Rod Cone Distribution



• Field of view determined by eye rod cone distribution

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# Field of View Eye Rotation



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# Field of View Head Rotation



### Field of View Eye & Head Rotation



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